CrystEngComm

A journal at the forefront of the design and understanding of solid-state and crystalline materials

rsc.li/crystengcomm

The Royal Society of Chemistry is the world's leading chemistry community. Through our high impact journals and publications we connect the world with the chemical sciences and invest the profits back into the chemistry community.

IN THIS ISSUE

ISSN 1466-8033 CODEN CRECF4 19(31) 4439-4636 (2017)



Cover See C. E. Wilmer *et al.*, pp. 4497–4504. Image reproduced by permission of Kutay Berk Sezginel from *CrystEngComm*, 2017, **19**, 4497.



Inside cover See Huanli Dong *et al.*, pp. 4505–4509. Image reproduced by permission of Huanli Dong from *CrystEngComm*, 2017, **19**, 4505.

HIGHLIGHTS

4448

Efficient pure green emission from Er-doped Ga_2O_3 films

Zhengwei Chen, Katsuhiko Saito, Tooru Tanaka and Qixin Guo*

This review describes recent advances in the properties of Er-doped Ga_2O_3 films and light-emitting devices based on these films.

4459

High-pressure crystallization and properties of diamond from magnesium-based catalysts

Yuri N. Palyanov,* Igor N. Kupriyanov, Alexander F. Khokhryakov and Yuri M. Borzdov

HPHT diamond synthesis using catalysts based on magnesium demonstrates a number of intriguing characteristics. In this highlight, we review the major characteristics of the growth, morphology, internal structure, and defect and impurity content of diamonds crystallized using Mg-based catalysts.





Editorial Staff

Executive Editor Andrew Shore

Deputy Editor Mike Andrews

Development Editor Michelle Canning

Editorial Production Manager Rebecca Garton

Publishing Editors Debora Giovanelli, John Greenwood, Caroline Knapp, Helen Lunn

Editorial Assistant Aliva Anwar

Publishing Assistant

Emily Finney Publisher

Jamie Humphrev

For gueries about submitted articles please contact Rebecca Garton, Editorial Production Manager in the first instance. E-mail crystengcomm@rsc.org

For pre-submission queries please contact Andrew Shore, Executive Editor. Email crystengcomm-rsc@rsc.org

CrystEngComm (electronic: ISSN 1466-8033) is published 48 times a year by the Royal Society of Chemistry, Thomas Graham House, Science Park, Milton Road, Cambridge, UK CB4 OWF.

All orders, with cheques made payable to the Royal Society of Chemistry, should be sent to the Royal Society of Chemistry Order Department, Royal Society of Chemistry, Thomas Graham House, Science Park, Milton Road, Cambridge, CB4 0WF, UK Tel +44 (0)1223 432398; E-mail orders@rsc.org

2017 Annual (electronic) subscription price: £1463; US\$2175. Customers in Canada will be subject to a surcharge to cover GST. Customers in the EU subscribing to the electronic version only will be charged VAT.

If you take an institutional subscription to any Royal Society of Chemistry journal you are entitled to free, site-wide web access to that journal. You can arrange access via Internet Protocol (IP) address at www.rsc.org/ip

Customers should make payments by cheque in sterling payable on a UK clearing bank or in US dollars payable on a US clearing bank

Whilst this material has been produced with all due care, the Royal Society of Chemistry cannot be held responsible or liable for its accuracy and completeness, nor for any consequences arising from any errors or the use of the information contained in this publication. The publication of advertisements does not constitute any endorsement by the Royal Society of Chemistry or Authors of any products advertised. The views and opinions advanced by contributors do not necessarily reflect those of the Royal Society of Chemistry which shall not be liable for any resulting loss or damage arising as a result of reliance upon this material. The Royal Society of Chemistry is a charity, registered in England and Wales, Number 207890, and a company incorporated in England by Royal Charter (Registered No. RC000524), registered office Burlington House, Piccadilly, London W1J 0BA, UK Telephone: +44 (0) 207 4378 6556.

Advertisement sales

Tel +44 (0) 1223 432246; Fax +44 (0) 1223 426017; E-mail advertising@rsc.org

For marketing opportunities relating to this journal, contact marketing@rsc.org

> ΜΙΧ Paper from FSC^e C013604

CrystEngComm

A journal at the forefront of the design and understanding of solid-state and crystalline materials

rsc.li/crystengcomm

CrystEngComm is dedicated to publishing communications, full papers and highlights covering all aspects of crystal engineering including properties, polymorphism, crystal growth, target materials and new or improved techniques and methods.

Editorial Board

Chair

Germany

L. MacGillivray, University of Iowa, USA

Associate Editors

- C. Aakeröy, Kansas State University, USA R. Banerjee, CSIR-National Chemical Laboratory, India
- O. Farha, Northwestern University, USA T. Friščić, McGill University, Canada M. Hardie, University of Leeds, UK T. Lu, Tianjin University of Technology,
- **Advisory Board**

G. Garnweitner, TU Braunschweig,

- L. Barbour, University of
- Stellenbosch, South Africa S. Bourne, University of Cape Town, South
- Africa
- J. Breu, Universitat Bayreuth, Germany
- X.-M. Chen, Sun Yat-Sen University, China L. Cronin, University of Glasgow, UK
- C. Doonan, The University of Adelaide,
- Australia M. Du, Tianjin Normal University, China
- T. N. Guru Row, Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore
- C. Janiak, University of Dusseldorf, Germany

Information for Authors

Full details on how to submit material for publication in CrystEngComm are given in the Instructions for Authors (available from http://www.rsc.org/authors) Submissions should be made via the journal's homepage: rsc.li/crvstengcomm. Submissions: The journal welcomes submissions of manuscripts for publication as Full Papers, Communications and Highlights. Full Papers and Communications should describe original work of high quality and impact which must highlight the novel properties or applications (or potential properties/applications) of the materials studied

Authors may reproduce/republish portions of their published contribution without seeking permission from the Royal Society of Chemistry, provided that any such republication is accompanied by an acknowledgement in the form: (Original Citation)-Reproduced by permission of the Royal Society of Chemistry

B. Kahr, University of Washington, USA A. Katrusiak, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poland

- A. Nangia, University of Hyderabad, India Panče Naumov, NYU Abu Dhabi, Abu Dhabi
- K. Ogawa, University of Tokyo, Japan L. Öhrström, Chalmers University of
- Technology, Sweden H. Oshio, University of Tsukuba, Japan
- S. Parsons, University of Edinburgh, UK
- C. Malla Reddy, IISER Kolkata, India C. Rovira, Institut de Ciència de Materials
- de Barcelona, Spain
- G. Shimizu, University of Calgary, Canada W. Sun, Nanjing University, China M. Takata, University of Tokyo, Japan
- P. Thallapally, Pacific Northwest National
- Laboratory, USA P. Ugliengo, Università degli Studi di Torino, Italy
- S-H Yu, University of Science & Technology of China, China
- H. Zhang, Changchun Institute of Applied Chemistry, China

This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2017. Apart from fair dealing for the purposes of research or private study for non-commercial purposes, or criticism or review, as permitted under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 and the Copyright and Related Rights Regulation 2003, this publication may only be reproduced, stored or transmitted, in any form or by any means, with the prior permission in writing of the Publishers or in the case of reprographic reproduction in accordance with the terms of licences issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency in the UK. US copyright law is applicable to users in the USA

⊗ The paper used in this publication meets the requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48–1992 (Permanence of Paper).

Registered charity number: 207890



China

Members

P. Metrangolo, Politecnico di Milano, Italy

4476

Viologen-templated bromoplumbate: a new *in situ* synthetic method and energy gap engineering

Cai Sun, Ming-Sheng Wang,* Xian Zhang, Ning-Ning Zhang, Lin-Rong Cai and Guo-Cong Guo*

A new *in situ* synthesis strategy for viologen-based compounds was developed, which is much milder than the traditional solvothermal method.



Re-clustering of neodymium ions in neodymium, buffer ion-codoped alkaline-earth fluoride transparent ceramics

Yiguang Jiang, Benxue Jiang,* Nan Jiang, Pande Zhang, Shuilin Chen, Jintai Fan, Liangbi Su, Jiang Li and Long Zhang*

We systematically present the relationship between the optical properties and deformation of Nd,B-codoped MF_2 (B = buffer ions; M = alkaline earth metal ions) transparent ceramics.

4485

Coordinated nitrate anions can be directional π -hole donors in the solid state: a CSD study

Tiddo J. Mooibroek*

Within the CSD sp² O-atoms cluster closer to the π -hole of NO₃⁻ when nitrate is coordinated to a metal.







4489

Tailoring the morphology of AlN: from 6-fold patterned crystals to multilayer hierarchical structures

H. H. Nersisyan, S. H. Lee, J. H. Choi, B. U. Yoo, T.-H. Lee, H. Suh, J.-G. Kim and J. H. Lee*

Combustion of inorganic powder mixtures is not only one of the chemical routes of fabrication of advanced inorganic materials but is also drawing attention as a high-temperature process to grow inorganic nanocrystals of various shapes and morphology.



4497

4505

IFB

DPDA



Co-crystallization

Solvent effect

Discovery of hypothetical hetero-interpenetrated MOFs with arbitrarily dissimilar topologies and unit cell shapes

K. B. Sezginel, T. Feng and C. E. Wilmer*

Interpenetration is a commonly observed phenomenon in metal organic frameworks (MOFs) where multiple frameworks are entangled with each other. Using a novel algorithm described here, 18 hypothetical hetero-interpenetrated MOFs were discovered.

Halogen bonded cocrystal polymorphs of 1,4-di(4'-pyridyl)-1,3-diacetylene

Pan Zhang, Geetha Bolla, Gege Qiu, Zhibin Shu, Qingqing Yan, Qingyuan Li, Shang Ding, Zhenjie Ni, Weigang Zhu, Huanli Dong,* Yonggang Zhen and Wenping Hu

Two cocrystals based on IFB and DPDA are controllably prepared under solvent effects demonstrating different photo-physical properties.

Growth of single crystalline boron nanotubes in a Cu alloy

Yuying Wu, Yifan Li, Houwen Chen, Zuxin Sun, Na Wang, Jingyu Qin, Hui Li, Xiufang Bian and Xiangfa Liu*

Herein, we report the successful synthesis of single crystalline boron nanotubes in a Cu alloy *via* a novel and simple direct melt reaction process.

4510



4519



Exposed facets

Amino acid-assisted controlling the shapes of rutile, brookite for enhanced photocatalytic CO₂ reduction

Quang Duc Truong,* Thi Hang Le and Huu Thu Hoa

Rutile and brookite titania with tunable shape have been synthesized. The investigation results show that the photcatalytic CO_2 reduction activity of rutile increases with increasing percentage of {111} surface and brookite with exposed {210} facets exhibit a notable photocatalytic reduction of CO_2 to methanol.

PAPERS

4528

The crystalline sponge method: a solvent-based strategy to facilitate noncovalent ordered trapping of solid and liquid organic compounds

Timothy R. Ramadhar.* Shao-Liang Zheng, Yu-Sheng Chen and Jon Clardy*

A new simple procedure for inclusion of solid and unstable liquid compounds into a crystalline sponge for rapid elucidation is described.

4535

Structural landscape of multicomponent solids of 5-aminosalicylic acid

Pramod Kumar Goswami, Vineet Kumar, Ram Thaimattam* and Arunachalam Ramanan*

Crystallization of ten new multicomponent solids of 5-aminosalicylic acid with various inorganic and organic coformers has been achieved by mechanochemical and solvent evaporation techniques.

4551

Nanostructured titanium phosphates prepared via hydrothermal reaction and their electrochemical Li- and Na-ion intercalation properties

Y. Zhu, G. Hasegawa,* K. Kanamori, T. Kiyomura, H. Kurata, K. Hayashi and K. Nakanishi

A series of titanium phosphates with various morphologies are fabricated via a simple hydrothermal reaction of TiO_2 in H₃PO₄ aq.

4561

Fluorescent recognition of Fe³⁺ and Fe³⁺-functionalized composite materials for enhancing photocatalytic activities of Co^{II} complexes

Ying Xiong, Guocheng Liu,* Xiuli Wang,* Juwen Zhang, Hongyan Lin and Xiaoting Sha

Six new Co^{II} complexes (1–6) based on a bi-methylene-bridged bis-pyridyl-bis-amide have been synthesized. 5 and 6 exhibit photoluminescent sensing selectivity for Fe³⁺ ions, and Fe^{3+} -functionalized composites Fe^{3+} @5 and Fe^{3+} @6 show photocatalytic properties for the degradation of organic dyes.







NaTi₂(PO₄)₃

Ti₂O₂(HPO₄)(NH₄)₄(PO₄)₂





PAPERS

4576

Solute Activity

4595



<u>Induction of stable crystalline phase:</u> (a) During steady state nucleation

(b) After crystal growth of metastable phase

 $K_{sp}^{Metastable}$

 $K_{\scriptscriptstyle sp}^{\scriptscriptstyle Stable}$

Time

Synthesis and characterization of boron and nitrogen co-doped diamond crystals under high pressure and high temperature conditions

Meihua Hu,* Ning Bi, Shangsheng Li, Taichao Su, Qiang Hu, Hongan Ma and Xiaopeng Jia

In this study, diamond crystals co-doped with boron and nitrogen were synthesized *via* a temperature gradient method at 5.3–5.8 GPa and 1300–1550 °C by adding B and N dopants to a system of carbon and an Fe-based solvent catalyst.

Induction time of a polymorphic transformation

Wenhao Sun* and Gerbrand Ceder

We analyze the processes governing the lifetimes of transient metastable polymorphs, within the context of classical nucleation theory.



b

A series of transition metal coordination polymers based on a rigid bi-functional carboxylate-triazolate tecton

Nan-nan Mao, Peng Hu, Fan Yu, Xi Chen, Gui-lin Zhuang,* Tian-le Zhang and Bao Li*

By utilizing a pre-designed bi-functional ligand, five new transition-metal-based coordination polymers have been constructed and structurally characterized, along with their luminescence or magnetic properties.



Interaction between aromatic rings as organizing tools and semi-coordination in Cu(II) compounds

Sergio Martínez-Vargas, Alejandro Dorazco-González, Simón Hernández-Ortega, Rubén A. Toscano, José Enrique Barquera-Lozada and Jesús Valdés-Martínez*

We present the use of the interaction between aromatic rings as the main tool in the organization of coordination compounds in a crystal.

PAPERS

4605

Exploring binding preferences in co-crystals of conformationally flexible multitopic ligands

Erika L. Krueger, Abhijeet S. Sinha, John Desper and Christer B. Aakeröy*

A series of conformationally flexible, bipyridine-based ligands were co-crystallized with nine aliphatic dicarboxylic acids of varying carbon chain lengths.

4615

Facet-controlled preparation of hybrid perovskite microcrystals in the gas phase and the remarkable effect on optoelectronic properties

T. Kollek and S. Polarz*

Particle shape of hybrid perovskite microcrystals influences PL properties *via* differences in the abundant facets and associated surface trap states.

4622

Investigation of the effect of polar functional groups on the crystal structures of indium MOFs

Martin Krüger, Martin Albat, A. Ken Inge and Norbert Stock*

 $-NH_2/-NO_2$ functionalized linker resulted in In-MOF structures with **qtz** or **ncb** topology, containing [In($-CO_2$)₄]⁻ polyhedra and ultra-tetrahedra, respectively.

4629

Switchable dielectric phase transition originating from disorder-order transformation and distortion in $\{[(C_4H_4N_2)Co(H_2O)_4]SO_4 \cdot 2H_2O\}_n$

Rong Mu, Guan-Cheng Xu,* Ying-Ying Zhang, Li Zhang and Dian-Zeng Jia*

Disorder–order transition of the SO_4^{2-} and distortion of the $[(C_4H_4N_2)Co(H_2O)_4]^{2+}$ chain induce the phase transition of $\{[(C_4H_4N_2)Co(H_2O)_4]SO_4\cdot 2H_2O\}_n$.





HO

 $X = -NH_2$

Y = -NO

 $X = -NH_2 \text{ or } -NO_2$

Y = -H

